## Exhibit 37

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## HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL

	Page 1
1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
3	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION
4	ORACLE AMERICA, INC.,
5	Plaintiff,
6	vs. Case No. 3:10-cv-03561-WHA
7	GOOGLE, INC.,
8	Defendant.
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12	
13	*HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL*
14	PURSUANT TO THE PROTECTIVE ORDER
15	VIDEO DEPOSITION OF JAMES R. KEARL, Ph.D.
16	San Francisco, California
17	Wednesday, March 23, 2016
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23	REBECCA L. ROMANO, RPR, CSR No. 12546
24	
25	Job No. CS2276036

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## Caseн3н1Q004003561-WHA Document 2118-20 Filed 04/20/17понРадералоб 3

unit royalty in 2008 or 2009 -- I can't remember 1 2 which is year -- of .0 -- .08 cents per handset. So I think we derive this -- I don't 3 4 think it's an explicit royalty in the license, but I think we derived it by backing out what -- what 5 the royalty had to have been, given the number of 6 units sold and the revenues that they got. 8 Q. Do you -- do you know what percentage of any price erosion in Java that may -- that has 9 10 occurred since 2009 is due to the iPhone as opposed 11 to the Android? A. No. 12 13 Q. But would you agree that at least some portion of that is likely due to the iPhone? 14 15 Well, I -- I wouldn't agree that -- to an opinion that it's likely. I -- I don't know 17 whether it's likely or not. I mean, is it possible? Sure. 18 19 I suppose this goes to the issue of which 20 is the closest substitute. Something that looks 21 like more a phone with Java ME on it, which is Android, or Apple, which looks very different. 22 23 But, sure, there could have been some effect. MR. RAGLAND: That is all I have. 24 25 MS. HURST: Okay. I apologize. I have

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HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL Page 207 contribution of any single thing to the synergy, at 1 2 least not easily. The -- and to the degree that a counterfactual -- claim to do that, then it 3 would -- you know, then -- then it would be 4 claiming too much. 5 It's -- it's a hard question because it's 6 unclear what -- what the -- the counterfactual 8 implies about -- about the synergy. 9 I don't have anything else to say from 10 that. 11 MS. HURST: Let me ask one follow-up. 12 (By Ms. Hurst) Is there anything about 13 Dr. Leonard's use of the Kim model that attempts to account for and allocate synergies as between the 14 15 input Java and the rest of the -- the Android 16 platform? 17 MR. RAGLAND: Objection to form. 18 THE DEPONENT: No. 19 MS. HURST: No further questions. MR. COOPER: Okay. For clarity, I take 20 21 it the deposition is over? 22 MS. HURST: From my perspective, you bet. 23 MR COOPER: Okav MR. RAGLAND: That is correct. 24 MR. COOPER: Okay. Thank you.

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one quick follow-up.

FURTHER EXAMINATION

Page 206

BY MS. HURST:

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 $\label{eq:Q. You've talked about an output produced by complements.}$ 

Does that sometime involve the possibility that two inputs will create synergies that is more than the sum of their parts?

A. Sure.

Q. And so, for example, if you have input J and input A, and the resulting product is J plus A, plus synergies, then by combining the two inputs you've created more value --

MR. RAGLAND: Objection to form.

- 15 Q. (By Ms. Hurst) -- is that right?
  - A. Correct
    - Q. Is it true that the use of non-infringing alternatives allows the infringer to retain the value of the synergies, under those circumstances?

20 MR. RAGLAND: Objection to form.
21 THE DEPONENT: That's a -- an interesting
22 question.

The -- the fundamental problem is that if you have synergies, they're attributed to the jointness and, therefore, you can't parcel out the

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HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL Page 208 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This concludes the 1 2 testimony given by Dr. James Kearl. The three 3 original discs will be retained by Veritext. We're off the record at 3:23 p.m. 4 5 (TIME NOTED: 3:23 p.m.) 6 7 8 9 ---000---10 12 13 14 15 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

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